

Frome Town Council Constitution

Chapter 18 Data Protection Policy

Frome Town Hall
Christchurch Street West
Frome
BA11 1EB

01373 465757
info@frometowncouncil.gov.uk

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A copy of this document is also available in different formats such as large print, Braille, audio or in a different language, please contact the office if this is required.

1. General Data Protection Regulation and Data Protection Act

This policy and supporting procedures are designed to promote and maintain compliance with the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) and the UK Data Protection Act 2018 (DPA). The two pieces of legislation work in tandem. For example, the principles and requirements for handling personal data are in the General Data Protection Regulation and exemptions, enforcement and penalties are contained in the Data Protection Act. The Data Protection Act also includes our obligations if we process personal data for law enforcement purposes.

They apply to information is held by FTC about living, identifiable individuals. Examples of this are their contact information, details of the service we provide to them, recordings and photographs (known as “personal data”).

It may be automatically processed, such as on a computer, smartphone, recording device or closed-circuit TV system, or in manual paper records. For example, hand-written meeting notes and printouts of what is held on computer.

It includes information that has been pseudonymised. For example, given a reference number or code so an individual cannot be identified and the identifiable information is kept separately.

The GDPR consists of principles which require that personal data must be:

- Processed lawfully, fairly and in a transparent manner
- Collected for specified, explicit and legitimate purposes and not further processed in a manner that is incompatible with those purposes (purpose limitation)
- Adequate, relevant and limited to what is necessary in relation to the purposes for which they are processed ('data minimisation')
- Accurate and, where necessary, kept up to date
- Kept in a form which permits identification of data subjects for no longer than is necessary for the purposes for which the personal data are processed ('storage limitation')
- Processed in a manner that ensures appropriate security of the personal data, including protection against unauthorised or unlawful processing and against accidental loss, destruction or damage, using appropriate technical or organisational measures ('integrity and confidentiality').
- Accountability: The controller shall be responsible for, and be able to demonstrate, compliance with the Principles.
- Individuals' information rights:
 - Right to be informed about what we do with their information
 - Right of access to the data we hold on them
 - Rectification

- Erasure/right to be forgotten
 - Restriction of processing
 - Data portability – to be provided with personal data in a structured, commonly used machine-readable format (if possible)
 - To make objections
 - Not to be subject to a decision based on automated individual decision-making and profiling
- Only transferring personal data to countries, territories or international organisations outside the European Economic Area if there are adequate protections in place or under specific conditions.

2. How the GDPR and Data Protection Act impacts

They apply to any Cllr, member of staff or volunteer who has access to, uses or passes on personal data in their day-to-day work.

Breaches of principle and other requirements may result in the Council facing prosecution, being publicly named-and-shamed, and would result in the loss of trust from the people we provide services to.

Criminal offences include:

- To obtain, procure, handle, disclose or retain personal data without the Council's authorisation or consent
- To sell, or offer to sell, personal data that has been unlawfully obtained, which includes advertising it for sale.
- To re-identify personal data that has been de-identified.
- If a subject access or portability request is received - to obstruct, alter, deface, block, erase, destroy or conceal personal data, with the intention of preventing disclosure of all or part of the information.

3. Aims and Objectives

FTC aims to make every effort to ensure:

- Compliance with the GDPR and the DPA is maintained.
- Personal data is well-managed, held securely and that the rights of individuals are respected.
- Data protection is integrated into the Council's working practices and information systems from the moment information is collected or received, through to its destruction.
- Data protection impact assessments are conducted, where appropriate.

- Compliance with the accountability principle, being responsible for and able to demonstrate compliance with the other principles by implementing appropriate technical and organisational measures such as:
 - Internal data protection policies, and procedures;
 - Staff reporting (for example data breaches);
 - Provision of staff training;
 - Internal audits of processing activities;
 - Reviews of internal Human Resources policies;
 - Maintaining documentation of our processing activities;
 - Implementing measures that include:
 - Data minimisation
 - Pseudonymisation
 - Transparency
 - Allowing individuals to monitor processing (where possible)
 - Creating and improving security features on an ongoing basis.

This policy commits the Council to providing the necessary resources and support to ensure that its aims and objectives can be achieved.

Procedures that describe the arrangements and processes for the implementation of this policy will be available on the Council's website.

4. Responsibilities for data protection compliance

Town Clerk

Reports to Council and is responsible for:

- Ensuring the objectives of the GDPR and related legislation are achieved, for assisting the Council with its compliance and maintaining standards of good practice.
- Providing advice to the Council for the resolution of queries and maintaining the accuracy of the Council's internal record of processing activities and keeping it up to date.
- Managing data protection and security policies, procedures, and documentation.
- Arranging training opportunities for relevant Cllrs and staff.
- Constructing and reviewing compliance monitoring programmes, ensuring their completion and reporting findings.

Managers

Have overall responsibility for ensuring that personal data held within their area is managed in a way which meets the aims of this policy and complies with the requirements of the GDPR and DPA.

They should ensure that all staff responsible for managing personal data are appropriately briefed, trained or experienced and understand the need for data protection compliance.

It is the responsibility of managers to ensure that anyone who is sub-contracted or employed on a temporary or voluntary basis are made aware of this policy and any relevant supporting procedures.

Where personal data are disclosed to our service providers or anyone else acting on our behalf, there must be a written contract in place that includes the requirement for them to comply with the GDPR and DPA (in particular the security principle).

All Cllrs and staff

Everyone who creates, receives and uses or discloses personal data while working (paid or unpaid), has responsibilities under this policy and to comply with requirements of the GDPR, DPA and related legislation.

5. Breaches of this policy and data protection legislation

Disciplinary action, including dismissal, may be taken against any member of staff who contravenes this policy and supporting procedures. The Town Clerk, in consultation with the Leader of the Council, has authority to take such immediate steps as considered necessary.

6. Links to other policies and procedures

This policy is linked to the following policies and information which will be available on the Council's website:

- Chapter 13 – Access to information policy
- Chapter 14 – Information Policy
- Chapter 15 – Publication Scheme
- Chapter 16 – Document retention and disposal policy

7. Guidance and Additional Information

For guidance and enquiries relating to this policy contact the Town Clerk, who is responsible for managing Data Protection compliance.

Additional guidance on data protection and related legislation is available on the Information Commissioner's website: www.ico.gov.uk. Telephone 0303 123 1113 or write to them at:

Information Commissioner's Office
Wycliffe House
Water Lane
Wilmslow
Cheshire
SK9 5AF